

## SOLAR RADIATION DATA FOR APRIL 1949

Explanation of Tables 1 and 2 and references to descriptions of instruments, stations, and methods of observation, and to summaries of data, are given in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, vol. 72, No. 1, January 1944, p. 43. A list of pyrheliometric stations is given on page 45 of that issue. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station listed in Table 1 appears in vol. 75, No. 3, March 1947, p. 47.

Eppley 10-junction 180° pyrheliometers have been installed at the Weather Bureau offices in San Antonio and Fort Worth, Tex. and Las Vegas, Nev. A Brown electronic strip-chart recorder is used to obtain hourly values of total solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface at Fort Worth, while Brown integrating potentiometers are used at San Antonio and Las Vegas to obtain daily values of the radiation received on a horizontal surface. Beginning with this issue, daily values expressed in langleyes will appear regularly in Table 2.

The latitude of San Antonio is 29°12' N., the longitude is 98°28' W., and the elevation of the pyrheliometer is 242 meters m. s. l.; the coordinates for Fort Worth are latitude 32°49' N., longitude 97°21' W., elevation 219 meters m. s. l.; for Las Vegas latitude 36°05' N., longitude 115°10' W., elevation 667 meters m. s. l.

At Fort Worth the instrument is very slightly shaded from the north by the control tower, a building wall, and instrument shelter, with other minor obstructions to the horizon consisting of distant flag and antenna poles, refinery stacks, downtown buildings, a water tower, and standpipes. With the exception of the control tower, all obstructions are low on the horizon. At Las Vegas, a distant flagpole and antenna to the north cause inappreciable shading of the pyrheliometer. The mountains surrounding the station, ranging in altitude from 0.1° to 3.1° on the horizon, delay sunrise and hasten sunset very slightly.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during April 1949

[Gram calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure	
	A. M.				0.0°	P. M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		

## MADISON, WIS.

	Air mass									
	4.81	3.84	2.88	1.92	*0.96	1.92	2.88	3.84	4.81	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.
April	0.75	0.90	1.03	1.24	1.46	—	—	—	3.8	4.4
1	.81	.96	1.10	1.26	1.51	—	—	—	4.2	4.4
2	.71	.90	.98	1.19	1.46	1.15	—	—	4.4	4.0
3	.77	.87	1.02	1.24	—	1.15	—	—	6.4	6.9
4	.84	.96	1.10	1.25	—	—	—	—	6.1	6.8
5	.59	.81	.96	1.24	1.37	—	—	—	4.8	5.8
6	.66	.74	.84	.94	1.34	—	—	—	3.8	4.4
7	.47	.59	.74	.95	1.22	.96	—	—	5.3	5.6
8	.50	.59	.75	.95	1.22	.91	—	—	5.6	6.9
9	.90	1.02	1.13	1.28	1.46	—	—	—	6.6	9.1
10	.75	.87	1.01	1.16	1.39	—	—	—	2.2	4.2
11	.55	.71	.80	.98	1.21	—	—	—	5.6	5.6
12	.49	.62	.73	.90	1.31	—	—	—	6.6	7.8
13	.47	.59	.74	.95	1.22	.96	—	—	8.1	8.9
14	.50	.59	.75	.95	1.22	.91	—	—	11.0	7.8
15	.43	.62	.77	.96	1.35	—	—	—	7.8	5.3
16	.69	.87	.99	1.13	1.39	—	—	—	8.1	8.1
17	.64	.74	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	6.1	5.3
18	.41	.54	.69	.81	—	—	—	—	6.6	5.8
19	.64	.78	.90	1.08	1.37	1.04	—	—	8.4	10.6
20	.65	.66	.66	.69	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	.69	.78	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
22	.64	.74	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
23	.69	.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	.43	.62	.77	.96	1.35	—	—	—	—	—
25	.69	.87	.99	1.13	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
26	.64	.74	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
27	.41	.54	.69	.81	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	.64	.78	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
29	.69	.87	.99	1.13	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
30	.64	.74	.87	1.07	1.39	—	—	—	—	—
Means	.64	.78	.90	1.08	1.37	1.04	—	—	—	—
Departures	-.05	-.06	-.09	-.09	-.03	-.14	—	—	—	—

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during April 1949—Con.

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure	
	A. M.				0.0°	P. M.				
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		

## BLUE HILL, MASS.

	Air mass									
	4.86	3.89	2.92	1.94	*0.97	1.94	2.92	3.89	4.86	
April	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
1	0.84	0.97	—	—	—	1.12	—	—	—	4.4
2	.80	.91	1.04	1.26	—	—	—	—	—	5.7
3	.82	.94	1.04	1.26	—	—	—	—	—	4.9
4	.93	1.04	1.15	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	4.9
5	.84	.94	1.08	1.20	1.42	1.04	.84	.65	.52	6.7
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.3
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.7
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5
Means	.76	.85	.99	1.17	1.40	1.10	.84	.70	.58	—
Departures	-.03	-.04	-.04	-.02	.00	-.04	-.11	-.12	-.11	—

## LINCOLN, NEBR.

	Air mass									
	4.77	3.81	2.86	1.91	*0.95	1.91	2.86	3.81	4.77	
April	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.
1	1.05	1.33	1.14	.99	.86	.75	7.4	7.2	—	—
2	.86	1.11	1.35	1.09	.94	.79	7.0	5.6	4.8	—
3	.88	1.07	1.32	1.10	.94	—	—	—	6.6	9.1
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	4.2
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	5.8
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means	1.11	1.21	1.31	1.45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Departures	+.03	+.04	+.03	-.01	—	—	—	—	—	—

## TABLE MOUNTAIN, CALIF.

	Air mass									
	3.76	3.01	2.26	1.51	*0.75	1.51	2.26	3.01	3.76	
April	cal.	cal.								

TABLE 2.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface during April 1949*

[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

Date	1949	Summit, Mont.
Apr. 2	579	580
Apr. 3	510	521
Apr. 4	656	600
Apr. 5	597	594
Apr. 6	631	612
Apr. 7	688	614
Apr. 8	638	634
Apr. 9	630	670
Apr. 10	594	620
Apr. 11	525	534
Apr. 12	591	560
Apr. 13	541	472
Apr. 14	541	414
Apr. 15	599	601
Apr. 16	599	601
Apr. 17	610	512
Apr. 18	610	511
Apr. 19	673	635
Apr. 20	683	521
Apr. 21	653	561
Apr. 22	596	518
Apr. 23	598	518
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